They suffer

How should the health system work?

What happens to people without a valid residence permit (undocumented migrants)?

They seek

If individuals

Health is promoted,

their illness is

prevented

With support from:

Their

condition is

treated

Throughout my pregnancy, I did not visit a doctor. I was afraid because I was undocumented. So I continued my work as a cleaner. I went to the hospital only when the pain was unbearable....The labour was already advanced. There was so much blood....I had a caesarean section, but the baby did not survive. I have a photograph of her. I named her Claire. I stayed in the hospital for two weeks. During that time, nurses and doctors told me I'm in the country "illegally" and should be reported. A short time later, the police came and said that I must leave the country.

Sam is an undocumented child. His parents would like him to be vaccinated, but they are reluctant to take him to see a health professional because they don’t have confidence that health providers won’t contact the police or other authorities. In the end, Sam’s vaccinations are delayed and he does not have the regular medical check-ups that other children his age receive.

Based on:


Nordic School of Public Health Report (2014)

Who is an Undocumented Migrant?

Undocumented (or irregular) migrants are people who do not have authorisation to stay in the country they are in. Some entered the country irregularly. Many had authorisation at some point, and later lost it - perhaps due to an unsuccessful application for international protection, expiry or loss of a permit that is dependent on a particular job or personal relationship.

AFFECTS LIVES

Health inequality due to immigration status

Who is an Undocumented Migrant?

Immigration authorities are informed when they use services.

NEED HEALtHCARE

Immigrants families are informed when they are services.

NEED HEALtHCARE

Will I be detained?

Will I be deported?

What about my kids?

They FEAR accessing care

They need costly EMERGENCY CARE

They wait TOO LONG

They need costly EMERGENCY CARE

They wait TOO LONG

Health systems are NOT WORKING FOR ALL

They need costly EMERGENCY CARE

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Health systems are NOT WORKING FOR ALL

Health systems are NOT WORKING FOR ALL

Find out how the ‘firewall’ works in practice, and what you can do

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Nordic School of Public Health Report (2014)
**The Firewall: Clear separation of roles**

**Health Care Sector**
- Care is provided based on need, not immigration status.
- Health care practitioners pursue medical ethics and are not coopted for immigration enforcement.
- Patient data is not shared with migration authorities without consent.
- All patients feel safe to seek health care.

**Migration Authorities**
- Authorities are trained to respect the firewall.
- Immigration enforcement does not interfere with access to health care.
- Safe spaces are respected.
- Health professionals’ independence and patients’ privacy upheld.

**How Can We Solve This?**
- Patient data is not shared with migration authorities without consent.
- All patients feel safe to seek health care.

**What Can We Achieve?**
- For everyone’s benefit
- Upholding medical ethics
- Addressing health inequalities
- Advancing public health goals, including prevention
- Promoting more efficient health systems
- Respecting human rights
- Fairer migration governance
- Resisting racism & discrimination
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